

CLEANING LABORATORY EVALUATION SUMMARY

SCL #: 2007
 DateRun: 02/06/2007
 Experimenters: Jason Marshall
 ClientType: Consultant
 ProjectNumber: Project #1
 Substrates: Aluminum
 PartType: Coupon
 Contaminants: Oil
 Cleaning Methods: Immersion/Soak
 Analytical Methods: Gravimetric
 Purpose: To evaluate four binary azeotropes for removing canola oil from aluminum coupons using immersion cleaning.

Experimental Procedure: The four supplied solvents were mixed with DI water in 600 ml beakers to obtain binary azeotropes. Methyl Acetate (MeOAc) was mixed with water (95% water) and heated to 56.1 C on a hot plate. T-Butyl Acetate (t-BAc) was mixed with water (16.5% water) and heated to boiling at 87.4 C. Propylene Glycol Methyl Ether (PGME) was mixed with water (51% water) and heated to 97.5 C. The final blend consisted of Heptane mixed with water (12.9% water) and heated to 79.2 C.

Twelve preweighed aluminum coupons were coated with Cargill Inc Canola Oil (120962-03-0) with a handheld swab. Coupons were weighed again to determine the amount of oil applied. Three coupons were cleaned in each azeotrope for five minutes at the boiling point, rinsed for 15 seconds in 120 F tap water and dried for 30 seconds using compressed air at room temperature. Coupons were weighed a third time to determine the amount of oil remaining. Efficiencies were calculated and recorded.

Results: Two of the four azeotropes removed over 98% of the canola oil. The table lists the amount of soil added, the amount remaining, and the efficiency of each coupon cleaned.

Azeotrope	Initial wt	Final wt	% Removed
MeOAc	0.2879	0.1321	54.12
	0.2835	0.1524	46.24
	0.4258	0.1344	68.44
t-BAc	0.3206	0.0044	98.63
	0.2930	0.0072	97.54
	0.3909	0.0041	98.95
PGME	0.1324	0.0791	40.26
	0.2399	0.0614	74.41
	0.2706	0.0917	66.11
Heptane	0.3446	0.0001	99.97
	0.3724	0.0004	99.89
	0.3675	0.0003	99.92

Summary:

Substrates:	Aluminum				
Contaminants:	Oil				
Company Name:	Product Name:	Conc.:	Efficiency:	Effective:	Observations:
No Specific Vendor	Methyl Acetate-water	5	56.27	<input type="checkbox"/>	
No Specific Vendor	t-Butyl Acetate-water	83.5	983.70	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
No Specific Vendor	Propylene Glycol Methl Ether-water	49	60.26	<input type="checkbox"/>	
J.T. Baker	Heptane Low water	87.1	99.93	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Conclusion: The heptane-water azeotrope removed 99.9% of the canola oil, the t-Bac-water removed 98.4%, PGME-water removed 60% and the MeOAc removed 56.27%.