

CLEANING LABORATORY EVALUATION SUMMARY

SCL #: 2015

DateRun: 05/19/2015

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ClientType: Cleaner Manufacturer

ProjectNumber: Project #1

Substrates: Stainless Steel

PartType: Coupon

Contaminants: Oil

Cleaning Methods: Manual Wipe

Analytical Methods: Gravimetric

Purpose: To evaluate the efficiency one cleaner on GS 34 Soil-1 and GS 34 Soil- 2 from stainless steel coupons using immersion technique.

Experimental Procedure: Twenty-Two sets of stainless-steel coupons were weighed, each set consist of three coupons. The first eleven sets were soiled with GS 34 Soil-1 and the other eleven sets were soiled with GS 34 Soil-2. Both soils were applied at the loading of ~100mg. The soiled coupons were oven dried for 30 minutes with 40 °C for GS 34 Soil-1 and 105 °C for GS 34 Soil-2. Dirty weights were recorded for all of coupons after 15 minutes of cooling.

Three coupons were placed into a Gardner Straight Line Washability unit. A Wypall X60 reinforced wipe was attached to the cleaning sled and soaked with 1 spray of cleaning solutions. Each coupon was sprayed 1 time with the same cleaning solution. The solution was allowed to penetrate for 30 seconds followed by cleaning in the SLW unit for 20 cycles (~33 seconds). Final weights were recorded the following day. Efficiencies were calculated and recorded.

Soil 1: Maintenance soil = 10 grams of carbon black, 10 grams iron oxide, 100 ml WD-40, 100 ml hydraulic oil, and 100 ml gear oil.

Soil 2: Production soil = 200 ml Quench Oil and 200 ml cutting oil

Chemistries evaluated: BioCircle_L; BioCircle_Ultra; BioCircle_Aero; BioCircle_CB 100; BioCircle_CB 100_ALU; BioCircle_UNO SF; Simple Green; Chem Free SW4; Aquantene 330; LPS T91; Keteca

Results:

| Cleaner | Initial wt | Final wt | % Removed | % Average Removed |
|------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| BioCircle_L soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0943 | 0.0033 | 96.50 | |
| | 0.1119 | 0.0035 | 96.87 | |
| | 0.1080 | 0.0044 | 95.93 | 96.43 |
| BioCircle_L soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.0981 | 0.0022 | 97.76 | |
| | 0.1003 | 0.0034 | 96.61 | |
| | 0.1046 | 0.0042 | 95.98 | 96.78 |
| BioCircle_Ultra soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0993 | 0.0035 | 96.48 | |
| | 0.1021 | 0.0066 | 93.54 | |
| | 0.0874 | 0.0035 | 96.00 | 95.34 |
| BioCircle_Ultra soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.1123 | 0.0028 | 97.51 | |
| | 0.1031 | 0.0035 | 96.61 | |
| | 0.0967 | 0.0031 | 96.79 | 96.97 |
| BioCircle_Aero soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.1134 | 0.0031 | 97.27 | |
| | 0.1004 | 0.0024 | 97.61 | |
| | 0.1074 | 0.0016 | 98.51 | 97.80 |
| BioCircle_Aero soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.0910 | 0.0000 | 100.00 | |
| | 0.0966 | 0.0026 | 102.69 | |
| | 0.0898 | 0.0035 | 96.10 | 99.60 |

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| | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| BioCircle_CB100 soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0996 | 0.0036 | 96.39 | |
| | 0.1031 | 0.0033 | 96.80 | |
| | 0.1008 | 0.0038 | 96.23 | 96.47 |
| BioCircle_CB100 soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.0835 | 0.0024 | 102.87 | |
| | 0.0684 | 0.0015 | 97.81 | |
| | 0.0563 | 0.0010 | 98.22 | 99.64 |
| BioCircle_CB100_ALU soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0965 | 0.0029 | 96.99 | |
| | 0.0987 | 0.0029 | 97.06 | |
| | 0.0977 | 0.0031 | 96.83 | 96.96 |
| BioCircle_CB100_ALU soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.0715 | 0.0050 | 93.01 | |
| | 0.0949 | 0.0039 | 95.89 | |
| | 0.0902 | 0.0110 | 87.80 | 92.23 |
| BioCircle_UNO SF soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0988 | 0.0045 | 95.45 | |
| | 0.1009 | 0.0045 | 95.54 | |
| | 0.0986 | 0.0043 | 95.64 | 95.54 |
| BioCircle_UNO SF soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.0925 | 0.0010 | 98.92 | |
| | 0.0965 | 0.0040 | 95.85 | |
| | 0.2022 | 0.0049 | 97.58 | 97.45 |
| Simple Green soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0969 | 0.0048 | 95.05 | |
| | 0.0955 | 0.0072 | 92.46 | |
| | 0.0957 | 0.0019 | 98.01 | 95.17 |
| Simple Green soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.1065 | 0.0033 | 96.90 | |
| | 0.1070 | 0.0022 | 97.94 | |
| | 0.1047 | 0.0013 | 98.76 | 97.87 |
| ChemFree SW4 soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0992 | 0.0018 | 98.19 | |
| | 0.0917 | 0.0019 | 97.93 | |
| | 0.1022 | 0.0005 | 99.51 | 98.54 |
| ChemFree SW4 soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.1018 | 0.0011 | 101.08 | |
| | 0.0980 | 0.0023 | 102.35 | |
| | 0.0980 | 0.0027 | 102.76 | 102.06 |
| Aquantene 330 soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0951 | 0.0049 | 94.85 | |
| | 0.1003 | 0.0059 | 94.12 | |
| | 0.1000 | 0.0049 | 95.10 | 94.69 |
| Aquantene 330 soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.1000 | 0.0018 | 98.20 | |
| | 0.1011 | 0.0011 | 98.91 | |
| | 0.0992 | 0.0010 | 98.99 | 98.70 |
| LPS 791 soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0989 | 0.0041 | 95.85 | |

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| | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| | 0.0937 | 0.0041 | 95.62 | |
| | 0.0967 | 0.0022 | 97.72 | 96.40 |
| LPS 791 soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.0955 | 0.0039 | 95.92 | |
| | 0.0924 | 0.0033 | 96.43 | |
| | 0.0957 | 0.0033 | 96.55 | 96.30 |
| Kreussler soil 1 | | | | |
| | 0.0985 | 0.0014 | 98.58 | |
| | 0.0939 | 0.0006 | 99.36 | |
| | 0.1017 | 0.0006 | 99.41 | 99.12 |
| Kreussler soil 2 | | | | |
| | 0.0941 | 0.0011 | 98.83 | |
| | 0.0956 | 0.0007 | 99.27 | |
| | 0.0826 | 0.0003 | 99.64 | 99.25 |

Summary:

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Substrates: | | Stainless Steel | | | |
| Contaminants: | | Oil | | | |
| Company Name: | Product Name: | Conc.: | Efficiency: | Effective: | Observations: |
| J Walter Inc. | Bio Circle L | 100 | 96.61 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| J Walter Inc. | Bio Circle Ultra | 100 | 96.16 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| J Walter Inc. | Bio Circle Aero | 100 | 98.29 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| J Walter Inc. | Bio Circle CB 100 | 100 | 94.60 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| J Walter Inc. | Bio Circle UNO SF | 100 | 96.50 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Environmental Intelligence | Simple Green Cleaner & Degreaser | 100 | 96.52 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Chem Free Corporation | SW-4 Ozzy Juice Degreasing Solution | 100 | 100.00 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Gray Mills | Aquatene 360 | 100 | 96.70 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| LPS Laboratories | T-91, Non Solvent degreaser | 100 | 96.35 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| Kreussler | Kreussler K 4 | 100 | 99.19 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |

Conclusion:

All cleaners were effective in soil removal of stainless steel coupons using manual wipe method. The most effective cleaner was ChemFree SW4 at removal efficiency of 98.54% and 102.06% on maintenance soil and production soil respectively. The least effective cleaner was Bio Circle CB100 ALU at 96.96% and 92.23% on maintenance soil and production soil respectively.